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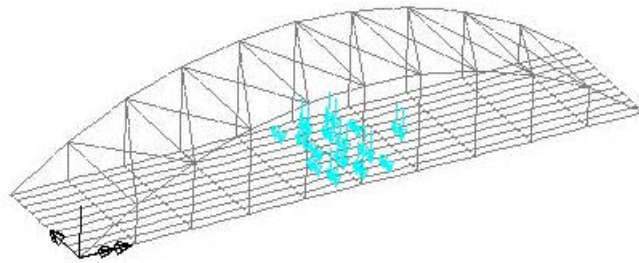
○ 가 (Nonredundant Structure)

가

가 . 가 가 .

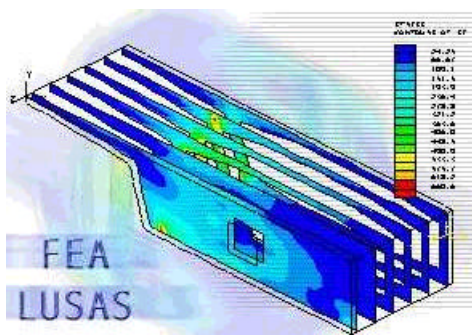
○

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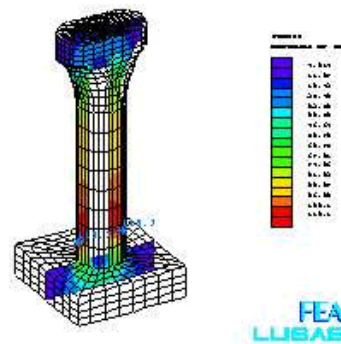
<

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<

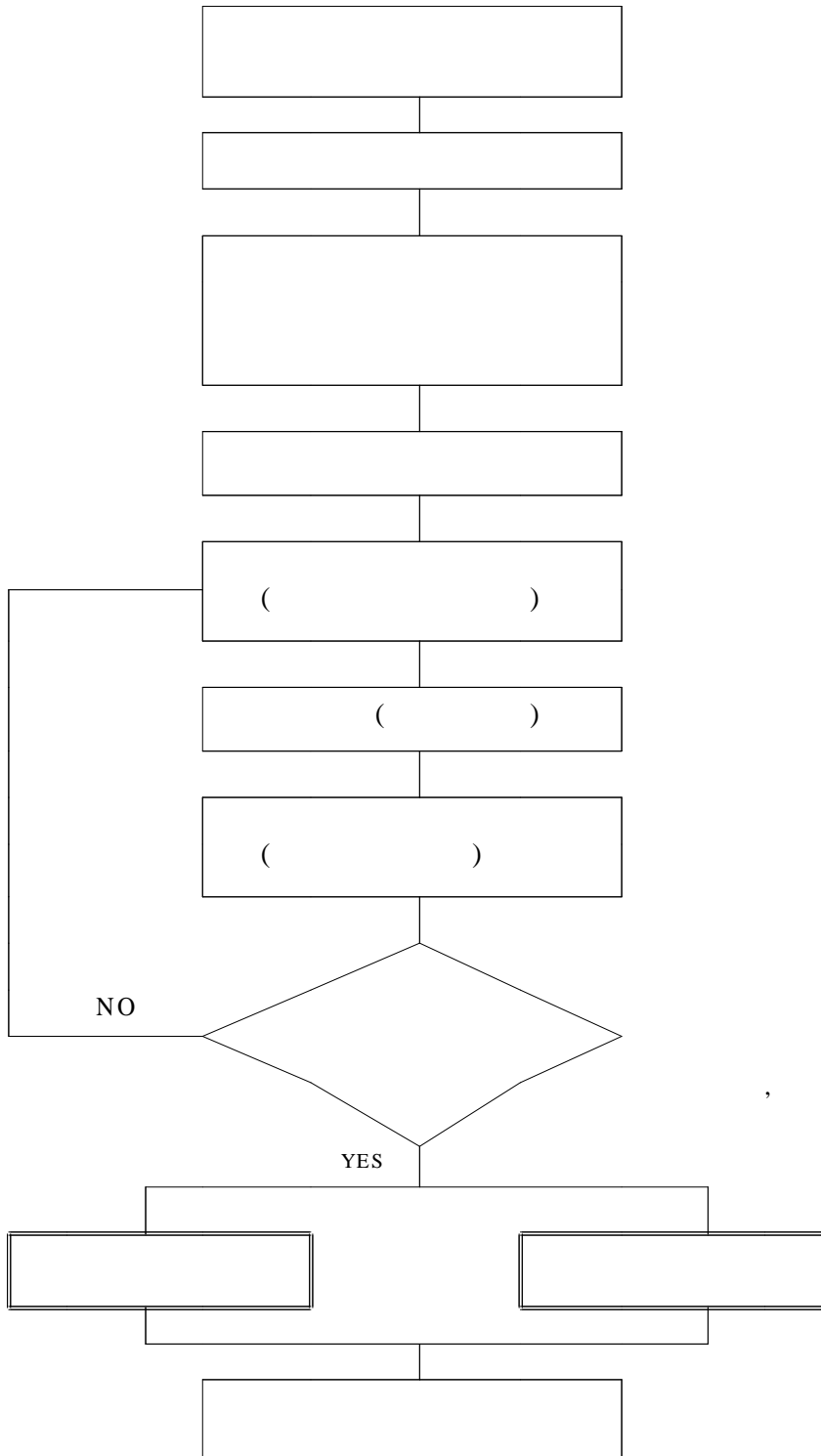
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가 가

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- 가

$D+L(1.0+i)$

1.0 .

가

$$(RF) = \frac{\sigma_a - \sigma_d}{\sigma_l (1 + i)}$$

,  $\sigma_a =$

$\sigma_d =$

$\sigma_l =$  ( DB DL , LS )

$i =$

$$(P) = K_s \times RF \times P_r$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 , K_s &= \frac{\varepsilon}{\varepsilon} \cdot \frac{1+i}{1+i} \\
 &= \frac{1+i}{1+i}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$i = \quad ,$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 i &= \quad \text{가} \\
 \varepsilon (\varepsilon) &= \quad ( \quad ) \\
 ( \quad ) &= \quad ( \quad )
 \end{aligned}$$

○ 가  
- 가

$$1.3D+2.15L(1.0+i)$$

1.3, 2.15 가 .

가

가 가

(DB DL )

(LS )

$$\bullet \text{ (RF)} = \frac{M_n - M_d}{M_i (1+i)}$$

$$, M_n = \quad ( \quad =1, RC \cdot PC \quad =0.85)$$

$$M_d =$$

--

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$$\begin{aligned}
 & ) \\
 i & = \quad \quad \quad = 2.15 \\
 d & = \quad \quad \quad = 1.30 \\
 i & =
 \end{aligned}$$

-

$$\bullet \quad (P) = K_s \times RF \times Pr$$

$$\bullet \quad , K_s = \quad \quad \quad = \frac{\quad}{\quad} \cdot \frac{1+i}{1+i}$$

$$= \frac{\quad}{\quad} \cdot \frac{1+i}{1+i}$$

$$Pr = \quad \quad \quad ( \quad \quad \quad DB \quad \quad \quad DL \quad \quad \quad , \quad \quad \quad LS \quad \quad )$$

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(3@80m)

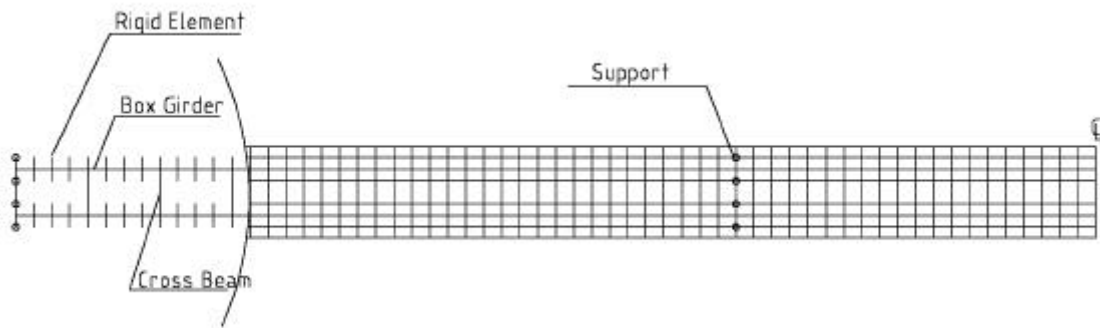
가

가

(Rigid Element)

Fish Spine Model

( 1.1).



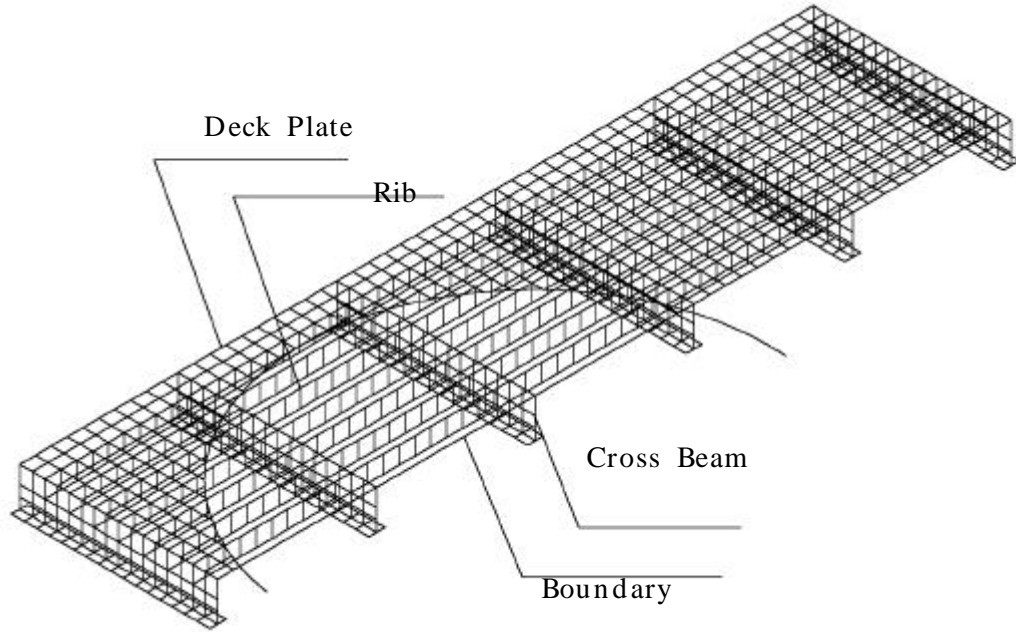
< 1.1 >

(3@80m)

2

가

&  
( 1.2).



< 1.2> OO

1.1 Pellikan-Eslinger

B.1.2

. FEM

가 Pellikan-Eslinger

< 1.1> Pellikan-Eslinger

FEM

		Pellikan-Eslinger		FEM	
		- 3	9	- 3	8
		- 332	937	- 205	759
		6	- 17	6	- 12
		169	- 487	109	- 316



( 40m)

2

(Human Oriented

Error)가

가

가

&

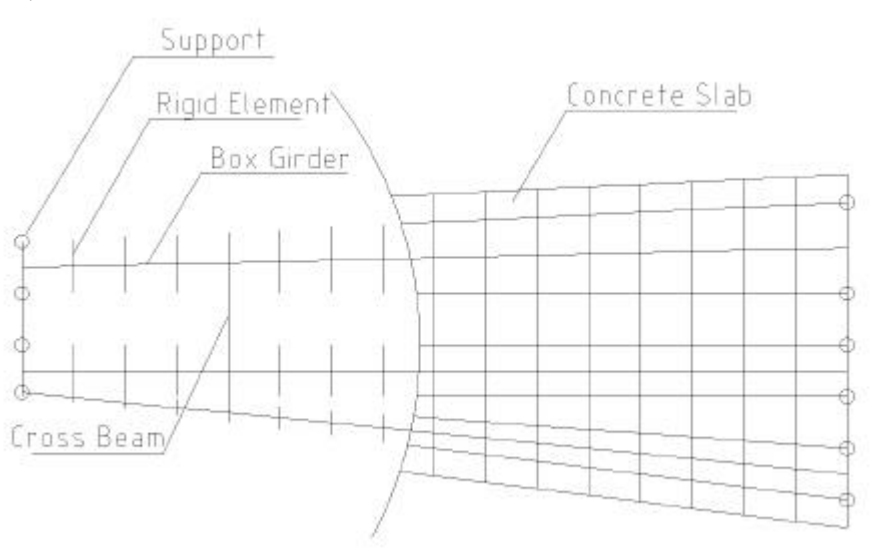
(Rigid Element)

( 1.3).

P<sub>17</sub>

가

가



< 1.3 >

○

가 가 가 가

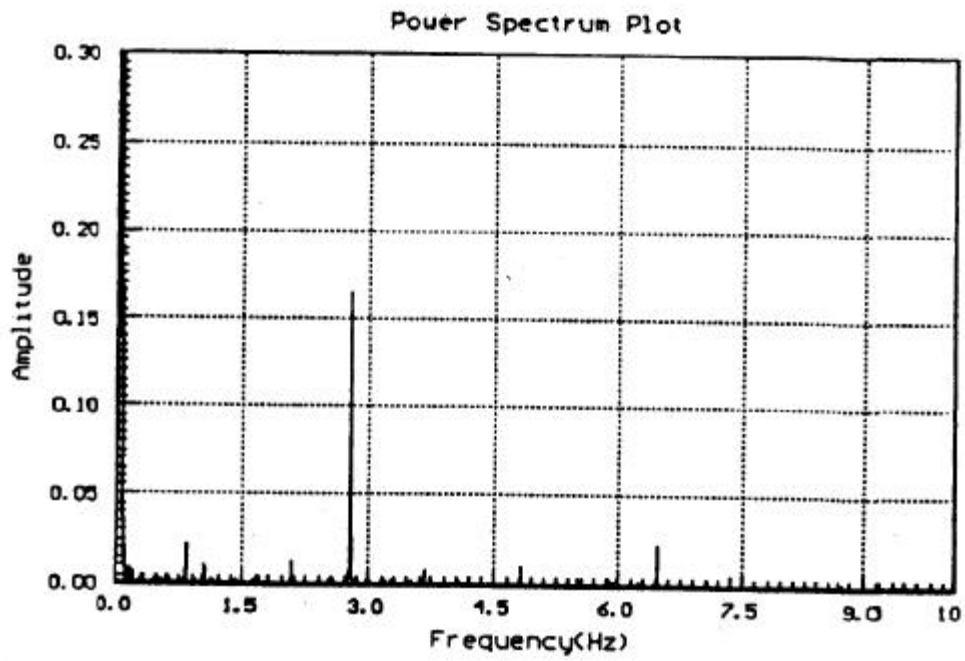
10km/hr

( 2.2(a))

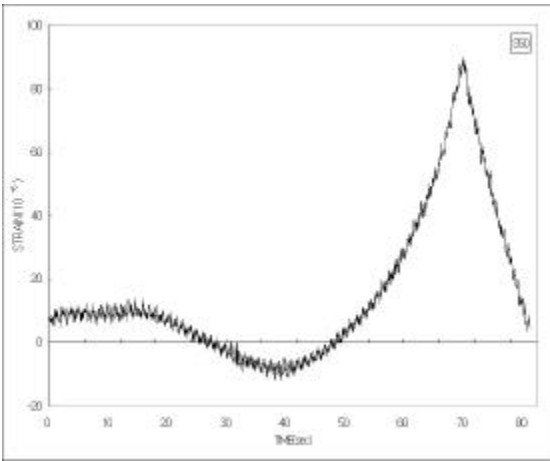
0.5Hz

(Filtering)

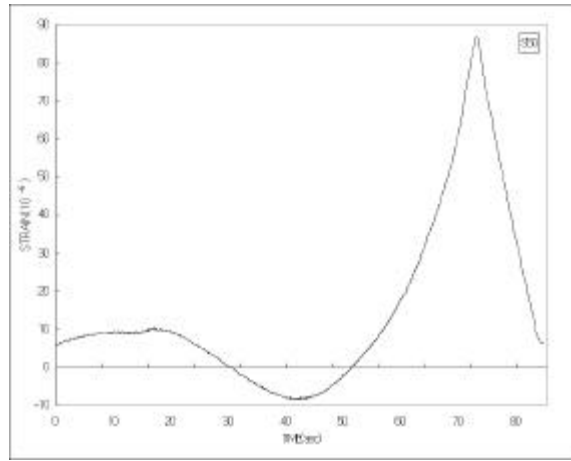
( 2.2(b)).



< 2.1 >



(a)

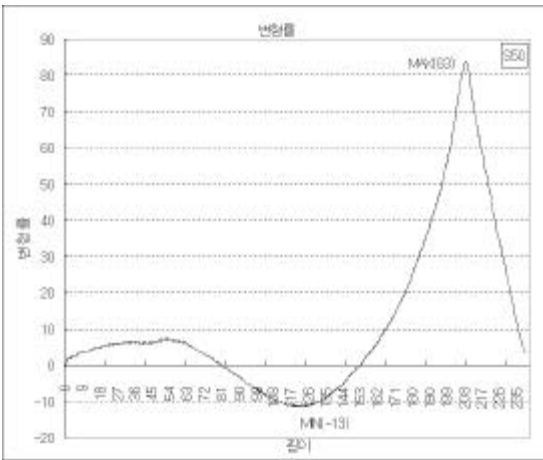


(b)

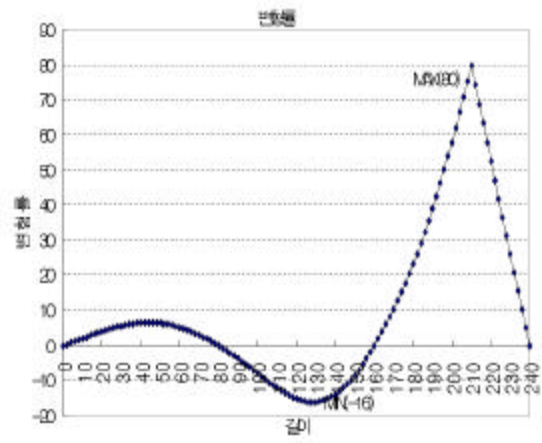
< 2.2 >

< 2.3 >

50



(a)



(b)

< 2.3 >

Shear Lag

Shear Lag

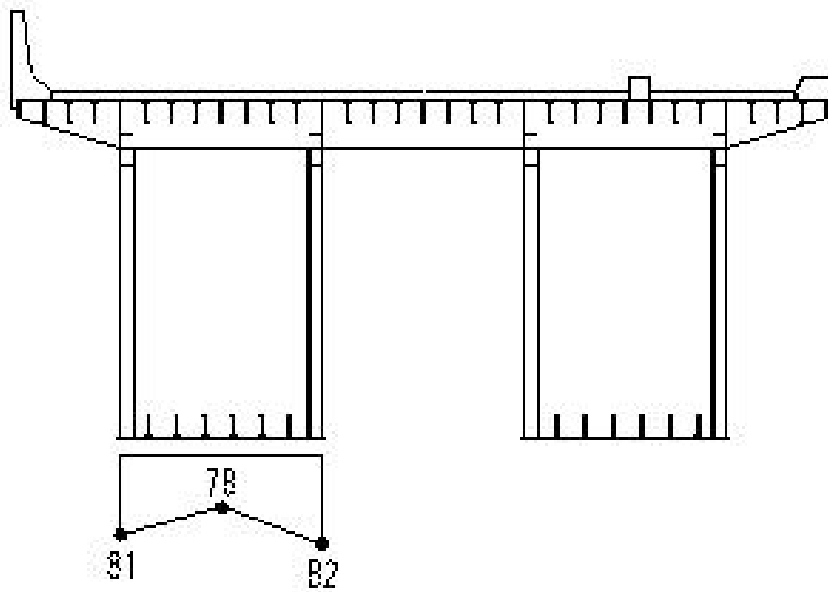
1)

< 2.3 >

4%

가

가



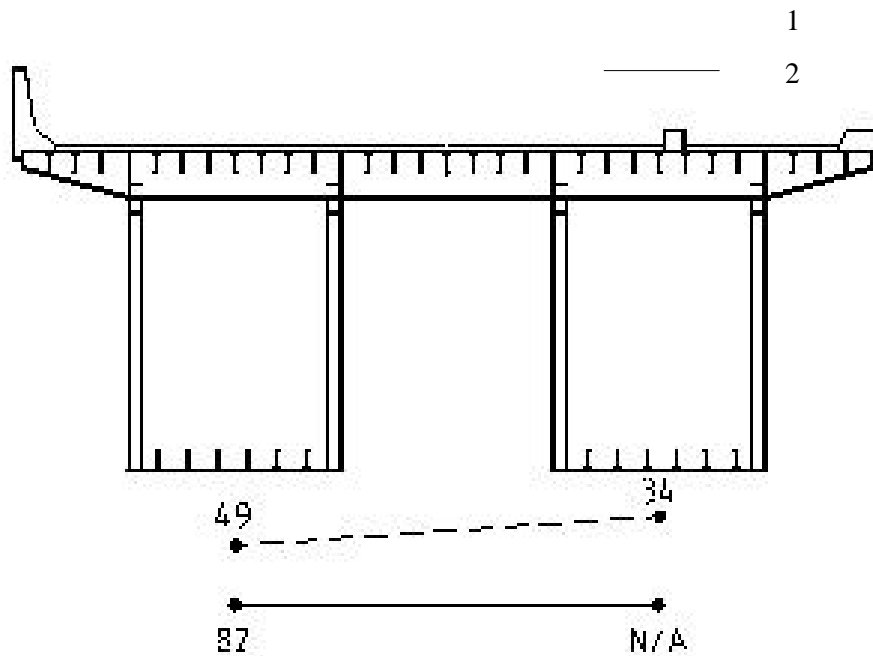
< 2.3 >

2)

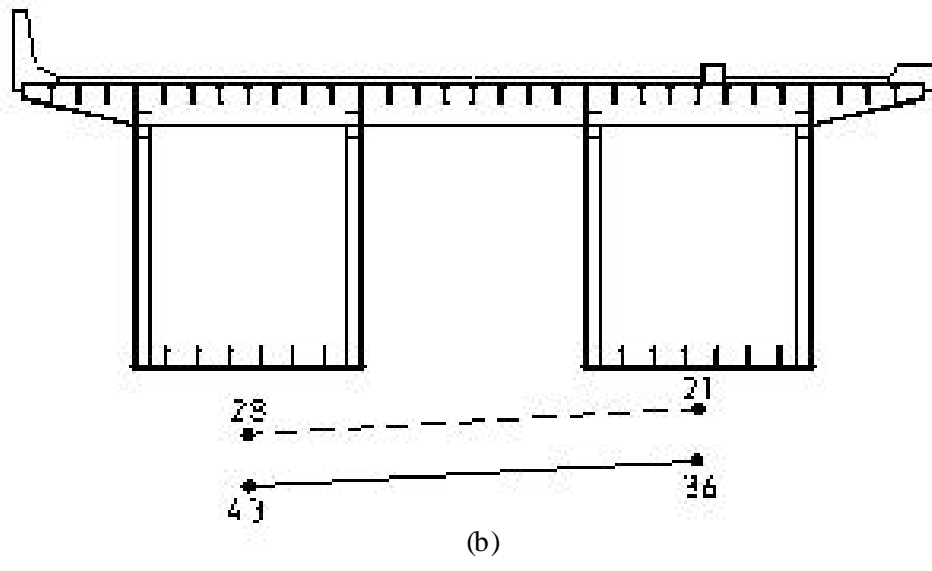
1  
144.5cm 9%, 287.6cm 11%, 152cm 5%

3)

5:5 6:4, 1 6 6:4 1 2 (2.4). 2



(a)

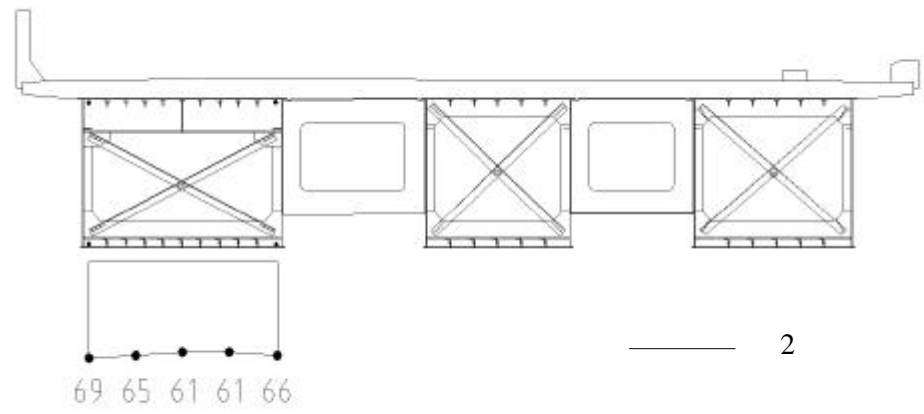


< 2.4 >

1)

$P_{16}$  10.2m,  $P_{17}$  17.1m  
 3  $G_1$  2  
 4.4m  $G_1$  3.45m 2.5m

9.6% 가



69 65 61 61 66

< 2.5 >

2)

가

가 . 가

가

3)

1, 6

1

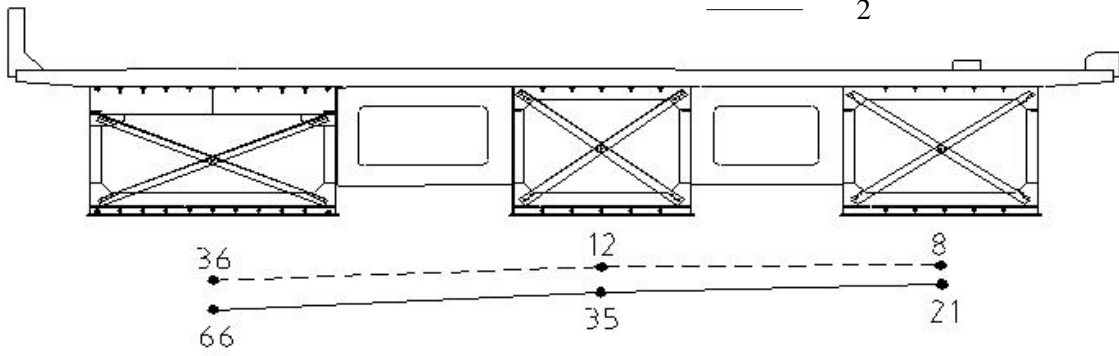
7:2:1, 2

5:3:2

( 2.6).

1

2

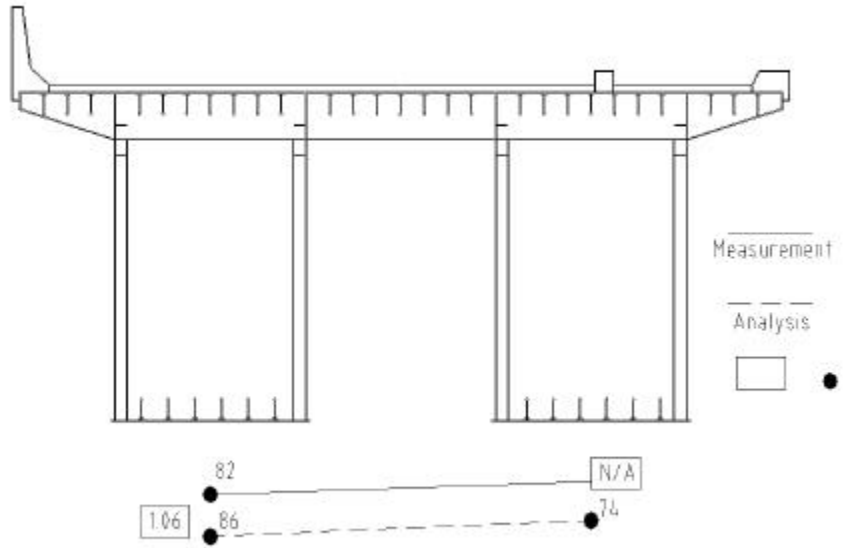


< 2.6 >

o

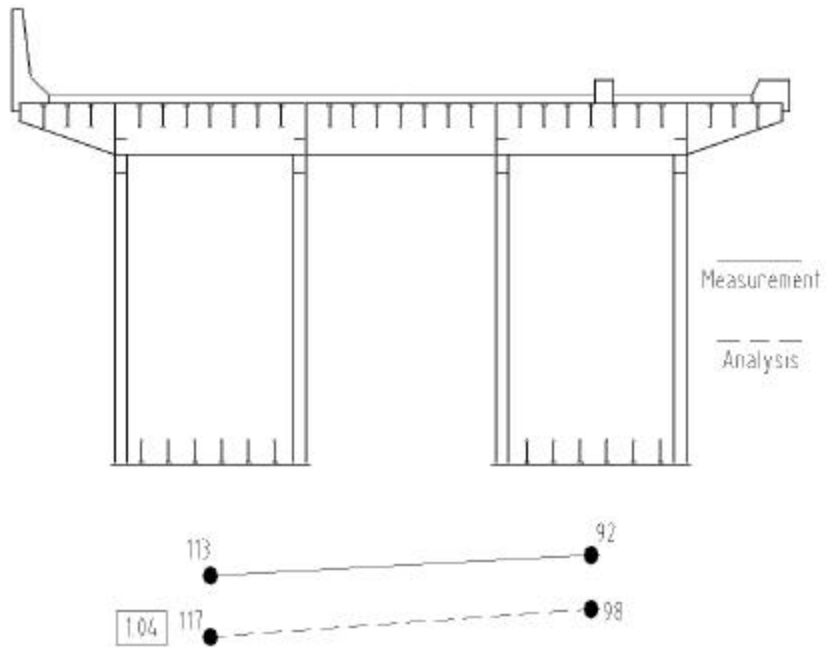
-

(3@80m)



< 3.1>

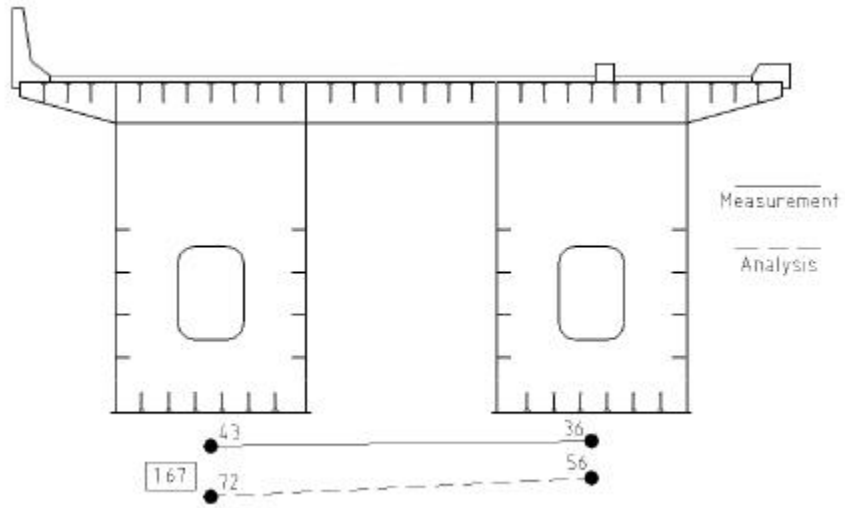
/



< 3.2>

/



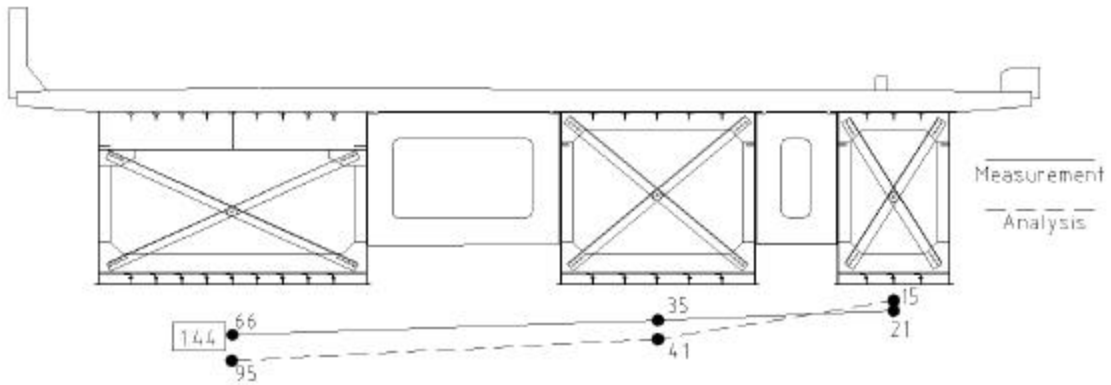


< 3.3> /

/ 1.06, 1.04, 1.67

,  
가

(40m )



< 3.4> /

/ 1.44

,  
가

○ 가

가 , 가 ,  
가 / , 가 DB24  
가

가 가  
가 1.00

< 4.1>

		( 6)		( 6)		K <sub>s</sub>
			(1+i)			
		86	1.125	82	1.06	
		117	1.125	113	1.04	
		-72	1.125	-43	1.618	

< 4.2>

		( 6)	( 6)	K <sub>s</sub>
		(1+i)		
	95	1.188	66	1.44

-

.

< 4.3>

							RF	K <sub>s</sub>	P
						(1+i)			
			1900	891	405	1.125	2.22	1.06	DL24
			1900	111	462	1.125	3.44	1.04	DL24
			1900	- 906	- 408	1.125	2.17	1.67	DL24
			1900	71	200	1.3	7.04	1.0	DB24

가 . 1,900kg/ cm<sup>2</sup> .

< 4.4>

					(1+i)		RF	K <sub>s</sub>	P
	G1		1900	995	329	1.188	2.32	1.44	DB24
			1900	106	162	1.3	8.52	1	DB24

가

240kg/ cm<sup>2</sup>

가

A<sub>s</sub>= 16cm<sup>2</sup>/ m .

< 4.5>

가( : tm/ m)

				(1+i)	RF	K <sub>s</sub>	
	10.071	0.375	2.480	1.3	1.16	1.0	DB24
	15.919	1.154	3.429	1.3	1.26	1.0	DB24